



HOMWORK POLICY

Latest DET Update: 07/07/2017

First Developed in This Format: March 2018

Rationale

- Homework is a valuable learning tool for students by complementing and reinforcing classroom learning, encouraging good lifelong learning and study habits, and providing an opportunity for students to be responsible for their own learning.
- DET guidelines provide information about fostering good life-long learning and study habits, the importance of administering level-appropriate homework to students, and the different types of homework that may be undertaken in schools
- Schools must have a documented approach to homework which takes into account the personal and developmental needs of students.
- The setting of homework needs to take into consideration the need for students to have a balanced lifestyle. This includes sufficient time for family, sport and recreation, cultural pursuits and employment where appropriate.
- Implementation of good homework policy:
 - involves communication between teachers; between teachers and students and parents/carers
 - relates homework activity to what is taught in the classroom
 - sets up an element of challenge in the homework to be set
 - is based on individualised homework activities/plans, aligned with individualised learning styles and abilities
 - links homework activities with prompt, appropriate assessment and feedback
- The school homework approach should be informed by a shared understanding and be regularly monitored through feedback from teachers, students, parents/carers and the School Council as appropriate.
- It is not necessary to assign large amounts of homework; however it is important that homework provides students with opportunities to practice skills, review content and deepen understanding of concepts learned. Homework and practice can also help students to develop self-regulation processes, such as time management and study skills.
- Value of Homework

The current evidence and research shows that the quality of homework assigned is likely to be more important than the quantity. Research has established that homework has a positive effect on learning, particularly at the middle and secondary school levels (Xu, 2010; Zimmerman & Kitsantas, 2005). Although homework's effectiveness has been challenged by educators, parents, and students (Kohn, 2006), it continues to be an important educational supplement used by most teachers to enhance the learning experience of their students (Patall, Cooper, & Wynn, 2010). Overall, the effectiveness of homework is enhanced by providing students with choices among homework tasks, which will result in higher motivational and performance outcomes, students' autonomy, and intrinsic motivation (Patall et al., 2010).
- Homework helps students by:
 - complementing and reinforcing classroom learning
 - fostering good lifelong learning and study habits
 - providing an opportunity for students to become responsible for their own learning
 - developing self-regulation processes such as goal-setting, self-efficacy, self-reflection and time management

- enabling parents to be aware of their children's school experiences and to be involved with the school in the task of educating their children.
- Schools can support students by:
 - fostering lifelong learning and connecting families with the learning of their children, as part of a comprehensive and balanced curriculum within Victorian schools
 - ensuring the school's homework policy is relevant to the needs of students
 - advising parents/carers of homework expectations at the beginning of the school year and provide them with a copy of the homework policy
 - encouraging parents/carers of early primary school aged children to read to and with their children for enjoyment
 - encouraging upper primary school students to use homework diaries to provide a regular communication between parents and the school. Diaries may be electronic.
- Teachers can support students by:
 - equipping students with the skills to solve problems
 - encouraging real-life problem solving, logical thinking, creativity and imagination
 - setting varied, challenging and meaningful tasks related to class work to suit the students' learning needs
 - giving students enough time to complete homework, considering home obligations and extracurricular activities
 - assessing homework and providing timely and practical feedback and support
 - helping students develop organisational and time-management skills
 - ensuring parents/carers are aware of the school's homework policy
 - developing strategies within the school to support parents/carers becoming active partners in homework
 - offering a wide range of opportunities for families to engage in their children's learning.
- Parents/carers can support students by:
 - developing a positive and productive approach to homework
 - ensuring there is a balance between the time spent on homework and recreational activities
 - reading to them, talking with them and involving them in learning opportunities during everyday household routines and physical activity
 - talking to teachers about any concerns they have about the homework
 - attending the school events, productions or displays their child is involved in
 - encouraging upper primary students to keep a homework diary
 - discussing homework with their child in their first language, if English is not the main language spoken at home, and linking it to previous experiences
 - linking homework and other learning activities to the families' culture, history and language, linking with relevant services, clubs, associations and community groups.
- Students can take responsibility for their own learning by:
 - being aware of the school's homework policy
 - discussing with their parents or caregivers homework expectations
 - accepting responsibility for the completion of homework tasks within set time frames
 - following up on comments made by teachers
 - seeking assistance when difficulties arise, which could include parents, teachers and peers.
 - organising their time to manage home obligations, participation in physical activity and sports, recreational and cultural activities.

Purpose

- To ensure the school develops a homework policy in consultation with their school community (including the Principal, teachers, School Council, parents/carers and children and that the policy is communicated to all parents/carers.

- To ensure the school sets homework that supports educational requirements.
- To ensure that Alphington Primary School complies with DET policy and guidelines.

Implementation

- The School has developed and published a homework policy as follows:

Year Prep (Foundation) – Year 6

1. All families will be advised of the homework expectations at the beginning of the year and will be provided with a copy of the school's homework policy.
2. Parent/carers share the responsibility to ensure homework tasks are completed by due time.
3. The school will work with parents/carers to establish good homework patterns from Foundation (Prep).
4. Homework will be assigned within the following general framework as it applies to Foundation – Year 6 but includes the specific tasks listed below.
5. Homework should be:
 - appropriate to the child's skill level and age
 - purposeful, meaningful and relevant to the curriculum
 - interesting, challenging and when appropriate open ended
 - assessed by teachers with feedback and support provided
 - balanced with a range of recreational, family and cultural activities
6. Homework should provide opportunities for children to apply new knowledge or to review, revise and reinforce newly acquired skills, such as:
 - reading for pleasure
 - practising newly acquired skills
 - writing essays and other creative tasks
 - practising and playing musical instruments
 - completing consolidation exercises for Mathematics
 - practising words/phrases learnt in a Language Other Than English.
7. Homework should encourage children to pursue knowledge individually and imaginatively, such as:
 - writing a book review
 - researching local news
 - finding material on the Internet
 - making or designing an art work
 - monitoring advertising in a newspaper
 - completing Science investigation exercises
8. While homework is not set for weekends, due dates should allow for flexibility to suit individual family routines.

Foundation (Prep) – Year 3

Homework will:

- Mainly consist of daily reading to, with and by parents/carers or older siblings.
- Enable the extension of class work by practising skills or gathering extra information or materials in an enjoyable way.
- In Years 3 & 4 may include multiplication tables and spelling.
- May include maths fluency tasks
- Generally not exceed 30 minutes a day, five days per week.
- Not be set for holidays or weekends but can be done on weekends if this suits the family.
- Unfinished class work may be included.

Years 4 – 6

Homework:

- Should include daily independent reading, multiplication tables & spelling.
 - May include extension of class work, projects and assignments, essays and research and other tasks to a maximum of three class related tasks per week.
 - Allotted homework time is flexible and should not exceed 45 minutes per day if managed efficiently
- Please refer also to the school's *Curriculum Framework Policy*.

Evaluation

- This policy will be reviewed as part of the school's three-year review cycle or if guidelines change (latest DET update early July 2017).

References:

Kohn, A. (2006). Abusing research: The study of homework and other examples. *Phi Delta Kappan*, 88(1), 9-22.

Patall, E. A., Cooper, H., & Wynn, S. R. (2010). The effectiveness and relative importance of choice in the classroom. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, 102(4), 896.

Zimmerman, B. J., & Kitsantas, A. (2005). Homework practices and academic achievement: The mediating role of self-efficacy and perceived responsibility beliefs. *Contemporary Educational Psychology*, 30(4), 397-417.

Xu, J. (2010). Predicting homework time management at the secondary school level: A multilevel analysis. *Learning and Individual Differences*, 20(1), 34-39.

This policy was ratified by School Council in May 2019.

Reference:

www.education.vic.gov.au/school/principals/spag/curriculum/pages/homework.aspx